Past Perfect

الماضي التام

*** We use this tense to express about :-
An action before another action in the past . (show which of two events happened first)

*** نستخدم زمن الماضي التام لنعبر عن :-
** حدث قبل حدث آخر في الماضي (يعرض أي من الحدثين حدث أولا) .
** حدث تام في الماضي قبل حدث آخر وهو الماضي البسيط .

1-After he had finished work, he went home .
2- He had finished work before he went home .

*** Formation :-

I	**+**	**had**	**+**	**past participle**
He	**+**	**had**	**+**	**past participle**
She	**+**	**had**	**+**	**past participle**
It	**+**	**had**	**+**	**past participle**
We	**+**	**had**	**+**	**past participle**
You	**+**	**had**	**+**	**past participle**
They	**+**	**had**	**+**	**past participle**

*** يتكون زمن الماضي التام من :-

(had + p.p)

*** Some words which come with past perfect tense :-

*** بعض الكلمات التي تستخدم مع زمن الماضي التام :-

after	بعد
before	قبل
till	حتى
until	حتى
as soon as	بمجرد ان
by the time	في نفس الوقت

*** Examples :-

1- He refused to go until he had seen all the documents .
2- As soon as I had eaten , I left the house .
3- He refused to go till he had seen all the papers .
4- He didn't write his report till he had read the documents .
5- He didn't write his report until he had read the papers .

*** نستخدم الماضي التام بعد كلمة (after)
*** نستخدم الماضي التام قبل كلمة (before)
*** نستخدم الماضي البسيط بعد كلمة (before)
*** في الجملة يكون زمنين :   1- ماضي تام   2- ماضي بسيط
*** زمن الماضي التام حدث واكتمل حدوثه قبل حدوث زمن الماضي البسيط .
*** زمن الماضي التام يحدث أولا ثم يليه زمن الماضي التام .

Past perfect _____ **past simple**

ماضي بسيط _____ **ماضي تام**

Past simple _____ **past perfect**

*** Past Perfect Tense (Negative)

*** زمن الماضي التام (النفي)

Negative :-

النفي

I	had	not	
He	had	not	
She	had	not	
It	had	not	played .
We	had	not	
You	had	not	
They	had	not	

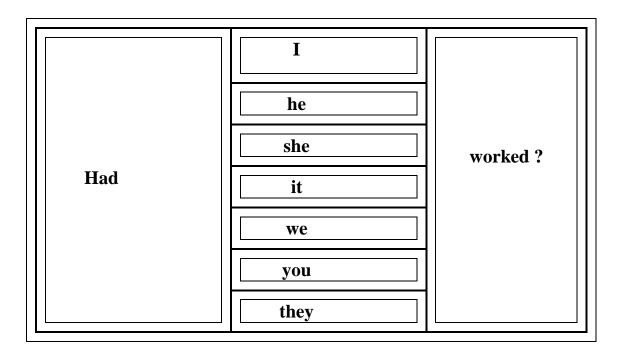*** ننفى زمن الماضى التام باستخدام   (had + not + p.p)

1- I had written .
   I had not written .

2- He had worked .
   He had not worked .

3- We had played .
   We had not played .

4- She had read .
   She had not read .

*** Past Perfect Tense (Interrogative)

*** زمن الماضي التام (الاستفهام)

Interrogative :-

الاستفهام

Had	I	
	he	
	she	worked ?
	it	
	we	
	you	
	they	

*** نستخدم عند الاستفهام صيغة (p.p + الفاعل + had)

1- He had worked .
   Had he worked ?

2- We had played .
   Had we played ?

3- She had read.
   Had she read ?