

# UNIT 11

## A Palestinian wedding

- عزيزي الطالب / في نهاية هذه الوحدة يُتوقع منك أن:
- توظف المفردات الجديدة في جمل من تعبيرك.
  - تستخدم love, would love, would prefer بالشكل الصحيح.
  - تستخدم الفعل المجرد بعد to , in order to

Dear student, learn the following words and try to use them in sentences of your own:

عزيزي الطالب، تعلم الكلمات التالية ووظفها في جمل من تعبيرك:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
all right = ok.	حسناً	celebrate	يحتفل
bride	عروسة	custom	عرف – عادة
congratulations	تهاني	dough	عجينة
DVD <b>Digital Video Desk</b>	اسطوانة فيديو رقمية	hold	يرفع
follow × lead	يتبع	husband	زوج
full × hungry	شبعان	purpose = target = goal	هدف
groom	عريس	ring	خاتم
guest = visitor	ضيف	spirit	روح
as = like	مثل	stick	يلصق

Now, it is time to practise: و الآن لنقم بحل التمارين الآتية:



## Listening

تذكر: عليك الاستماع جيداً لتتمكن من الإجابة بشكل صحيح

### **A) listen to the conversation and choose the correct answer:**

- This conversation is about ..... party.  
a- wedding                      b- Birthday                      c- Graduation
- Lubna will come to the party with her.....  
a- mother                      b- Brother                      c- Sister

### **B) Listen to the conversation again and tick (✓) or (×)**

- The party will be next Friday. (     )
- The party will be at home. (     )



## Speaking

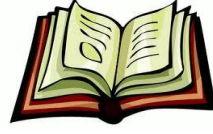
### **2- Match A with B**

- Would you like another cake? (     ) Sorry, I'd prefer to play computer games.
- My wedding party will be next Friday. (     ) Yes, please. I'd love another one!
- Come on! Say yes! (     ) Congratulations!
- Shall we watch the DVD together? (     ) Well, all right.
- Oh, no! I've broken your plate! (     ) Don't worry. I will stick the pieces together again.

### **3) What do you say in the following situations .**

- When we congratulate someone, we say:  
a- Congratulation                      b- Fine                      c- How are you?
- When you offer something to someone , you say :  
a- Can I help you?                      b- Not at all                      c- Would you like .....?
- When you accept an offer, you say.  
a- I'm sorry                      b- I'd love to                      c- I'm busy

## Reading



Now dear student read the passage carefully to answer the questions:

و الآن عزيزي الطالب اقرأ القطعة التالية جيداً لتستطيع الإجابة عن الأسئلة

### 5. Read the following passage then answer the questions.

Everyone loves a wedding, but people celebrate weddings in a thousand different ways. Here are some of the most interesting customs.

**Before the wedding:** In the Philippines, the bride and her assistants must all wear the same dresses to stop bad spirits from finding the bride and carrying her away.

**At the wedding:** A groom in Spain gives his bride her wedding ring and then a little money in order to show that he will work hard for everything they need.

**At the wedding party:** In Scotland, people only eat half of the cake at the wedding. They keep the other to eat when the first child arrives.

**After the wedding:** In Palestine, the bride sticks some bread dough to the front door of her new home to show that she and her husband will stay together all their lives.

Round the world, wedding customs are very different, but **they** are all for the same purpose: to put a man and a woman on the road to a happy future together as husband and wife.

### a- Read and mark the sentences true ( ✓ ) or false.( ✗ )

- People celebrate wedding in the same way. ( )
- In the Philippines, the bride and her assistants must all wear the same dresses. ( )
- A groom in Spain gives his bride some money to show that he has a lot ( )
- In Palestine, the groom sticks some bread dough to the front door of his new home. ( )

**b- Answer the following questions:**

- a- Why do people in Scotland only half of the cake at the wedding?  
❖ .....
- b- What is the purpose of the wedding customs all over the world?  
❖ .....

**( C ) Read again and find the following in the text.**

Word		Opposite
Losing	×	.....
Takes	×	.....
Much	×	.....
Alone	×	.....
Last	×	.....
Sad	×	.....
Back	×	.....
Old	×	.....
Leave	×	.....
Past	×	.....

Word		Meaning
likes	=	.....
various	=	.....
exciting	=	.....
put on	=	.....
want	=	.....
kid	=	.....
modern	=	.....
goal	=	.....
way	=	.....
just	=	.....

(D) The underlined pronoun ( **they** ) refers to : .....

(E) The best title for this passage is : .....

**Writing**



**Now dear student it is time to write correct sentences and paragraphs:**

و الآن عزيزي الطالب عليك أن تتدرب على كتابة الجمل و الفقرات بالشكل الصحيح

**6. Rewrite the sentence with the correct punctuation.**

- 1. would you like another sandwich yes please  
.....
- 2. thanks but id prefer to watch a dvd  
.....

**7. Use the words in the list to complete the missing parts of the following email.**  
**busy - amazing - traditional- music - colour – news - married - flower- different - wedding**

**Dear Lamis**

I've got some interesting family \_\_\_\_\_ to tell you. My cousin Aseel is going to get \_\_\_\_\_, and a lot of us are doing \_\_\_\_\_ things to help.

I've been visiting all the \_\_\_\_\_ shops in town in order to prepare the flowers for the \_\_\_\_\_. My cousin has chosen to get them in one \_\_\_\_\_, and now I'm getting on with that.

At the same time, my sister Malak has been preparing the \_\_\_\_\_ for the party and Aseel has chosen \_\_\_\_\_ music.

In fact we are all \_\_\_\_\_ preparing for the party and I wish it will be an \_\_\_\_\_ one.

Please write back soon.

Best wishes

**Lubna**

## Vocabulary and structure

**Now dear student read the words and put them in their correct places:**

و الآن هيا بنا نقرأ الكلمات لنضعها في مكانها المناسب.

**8. Finish the following sentences with one of the words in the list.**

**all right - bride - congratulations - DVDs – follow - full - groom – guests**

1. I'm going to buy some \_\_\_\_\_ for my brother on his birthday.
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ is riding a horse and his friends are around him.
3. Nadia's wedding is tomorrow. She will be a wonderful \_\_\_\_\_
4. I can't eat anything. I'm really \_\_\_\_\_
5. A lot of \_\_\_\_\_ came to my sister's wedding.
6. I'm going to go first, then you can \_\_\_\_\_ me.
7. A : Our team won the match and got the first class.  
B : Oh \_\_\_\_\_ ! This is very nice.
8. A : Shall we start the game ?  
B : Well , \_\_\_\_\_ . Let's begin.

9. Finish the following sentences with one of the words in the list.

**as - celebrate - customs - dough - hold – husband - purpose - ring  
- spirits – stick**

1. Muslims \_\_\_\_\_ Eid al-Fitr after Ramadan.
2. We usually \_\_\_\_\_ posters all over the walls of our class.
3. Wedding \_\_\_\_\_ are different all over the world.
4. Mrs. Nadia lives with her \_\_\_\_\_ in Ramallah.
5. When you mix flour and water together , you get soft\_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_ a student , I think we should do our best for our school.
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ of coming to school is to learn and have fun.
8. Some people throw salt from their front doors to keep bad \_\_\_\_\_ away.
9. This nice \_\_\_\_\_ is made of diamond.
10. Could you \_\_\_\_\_ my bag for me, please?

**Very Nice**

Now dear student let's study the rules included in this unit:

و الآن عزيزي الطالب دعنا ندرس معاً القواعد الواردة في هذه الوحدة

### love / would love / would prefer

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- 1 (We) **love** means 'always really like'. = نحب دائما.
- 2 (I) **would love** means 'really want now'. أريد الآن و في التو.
- 3 *Would you like* means 'Please have'.
- 4 When we accept an offer, we can say this more politely with 'Yes, please.'  
عندما أقبل عرض مقدم فإننا أقبل بأدب و أقول **Yes, please..**
- 5 When we do not accept an offer, we can say this more politely with 'Thank you, but...'  
عندما لا أقبل عرض مقدم لي فإني أرفض بأدب و أقول **"Thank you , but ....."**
- 6 We use *would like* + infinitive to mean 'want' to do something.  
نستخدم **would like +infinitive** للدلالة على الرغبة في عمل شيء ما الآن
- 7 We use *would prefer* + infinitive to mean 'want' to do something else.  
نستخدم **would prefer +infinitive** للدلالة على الرغبة في عمل شيء آخر غير المعروض علي.

I **love** sweets. أنا أحب الحلويات

I **would love** sweets. أنا أحب أن أتناول الحلويات الآن.

**Would you like** a cake? تفضل تناول الكعك?

هام هام يتبع **would like / would love / would prefer** ← المصدر = الفعل مجرد + to

يتبع **love / like** المصدر أو الفعل + ing و المعنى لا يختلف في الحالتين.

I love **to eat** sweets = I love **eating** sweets

### 10. Choose the correct answer.

1. I ( love – would love – would like ) reading.
2. Would you ( like – likes – liked ) a cake?
3. I would prefer ( watch – to watch – watching) a video.
4. I would love ( having – have – to have ) another piece of cake.
5. Would you like ( to come – come – coming ) with me?
6. Thanks, but I( had – will – would ) prefer to play tennis..

### 11. Correct the underlined words

1. Would you like having a rest ? (.....)
2. Sorry , I had prefer to stay at home. (.....)
3. I 'd love drinking tea. (.....)
4. Children would love sweets. (.....)
5. I would prefer going to the club. (.....)

## in order to + infinitive

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We can show the purpose of an action with **to +infinitive** or **in order to + infinitive**.

نستخدم المصدر **to+أو in order to** + المصدر للتعبير عن الهدف أو الغاية.

- I go to school **to learn** = I go to school in **order to learn**.
- They wear the same dresses **to stop** bad spirits.  
= they wear the same dresses **in order to** stop bad spirits

### We can use in order to instead of so as follows:

نستخدم **in order to** بدلا من **so** كما يلي :

I wanted to watch the film ,so I went to the cinema.



I went to the cinema to watch the film .

نحذف **so** ونبدأ بالجملة الثانية ( التي تلي **so** ) و نحذف الفاعل و الفعل ( **want** ) في الجملة الأولى و نكمل الجملة بالمصدر مع **to**.



**12. Change the sentences. Use in order to instead of so.**

1. I want to see the new Batman™ film, so I'm going to t to go to the cinema.

.....

2. I want to get high marks, so I study hard.

.....

3. Mrs. Hala wants to make a cake, so she needs some flour and eggs.

.....

4. They want to hide the bride from bad spirits, so they all wear the same dresses.

.....

5. The groom wants to show that he will work hard, so he gives his bride a little money.

.....

**14. Do as shown between brackets.**

1. baby: ..... boy: ..... box : ..... day : .....

family : ..... glass: ..... foot : ..... tooth : .....

child : ..... wife : ..... mouse : ..... **(Plural)**

2. wedding– sahara–a party - is – **before** – the – day . ( **Rearrange** )

.....

3. I invited **twenty** guests to my birthday party. ( **Make a question** )

.....

4. Would you like to have a cup of tea? ( **Accept** )

.....

5. Would you like a cake? ( **Don't accept politely** )

.....